

Growing Hydrogen

Hydrogen & Synergy

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A smart role for green molecules provides for a reliable and affordable energy system

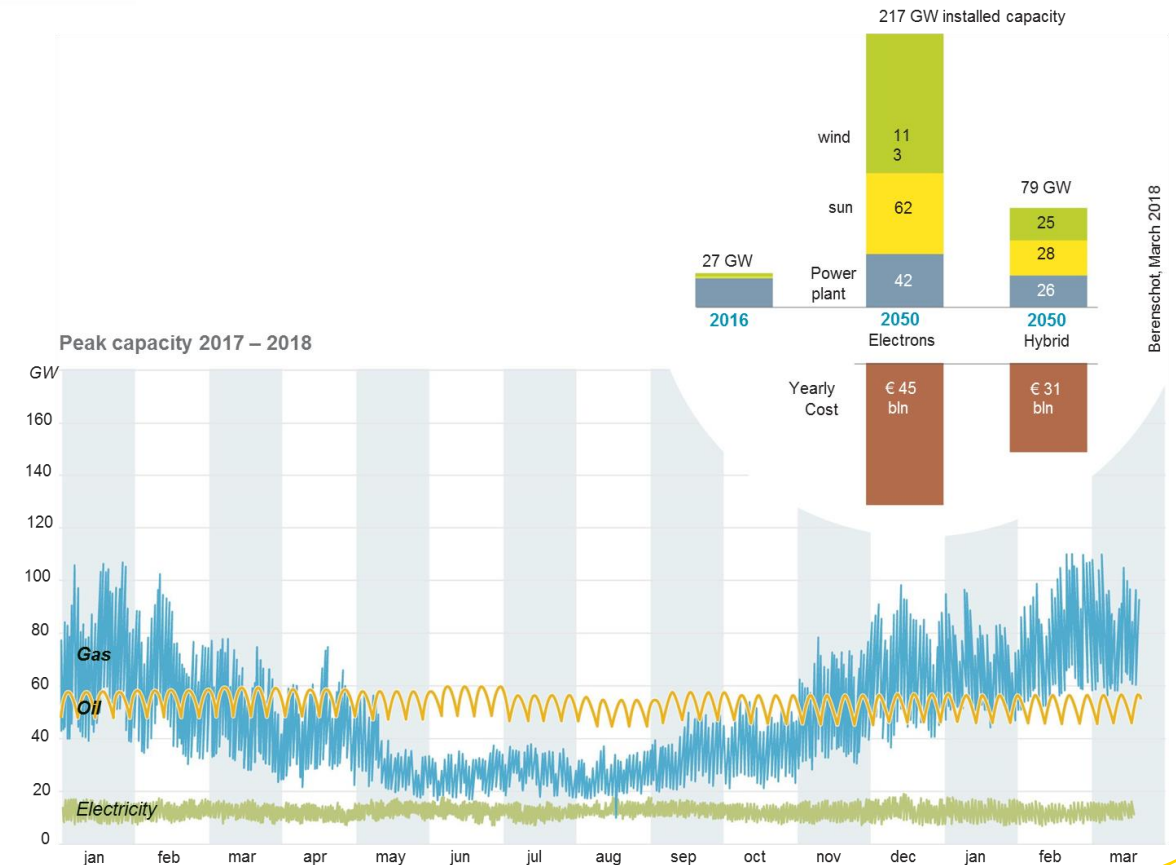
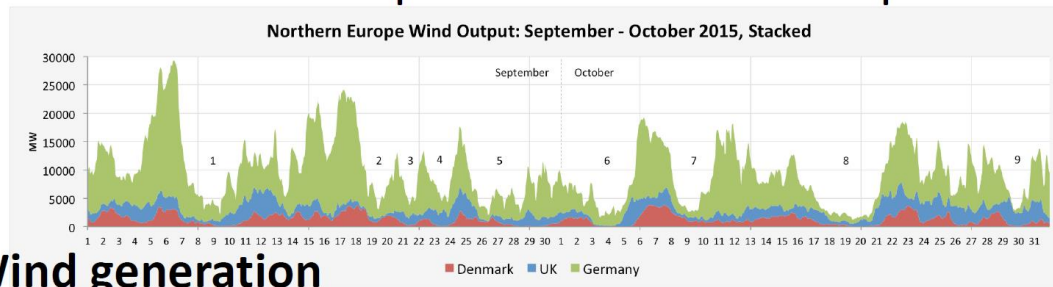


Renewable Energy



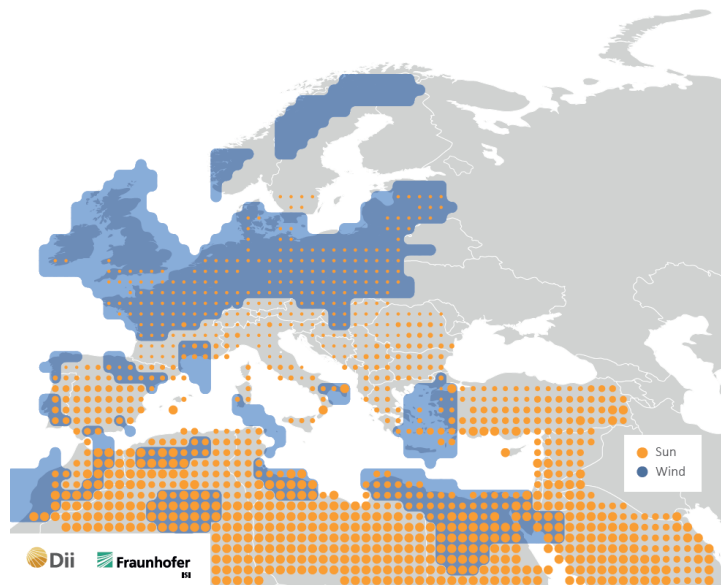
DAILY electrical production and load profiles

Wind generation



Unique opportunity to develop green hydrogen

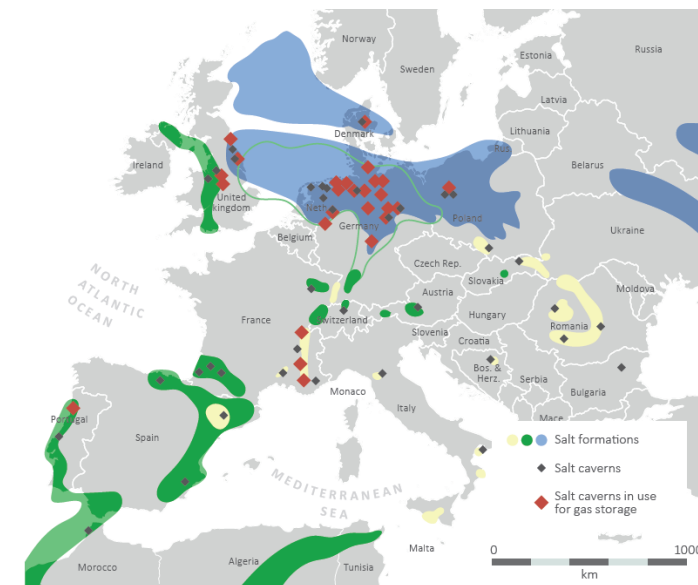
Solar/wind resources



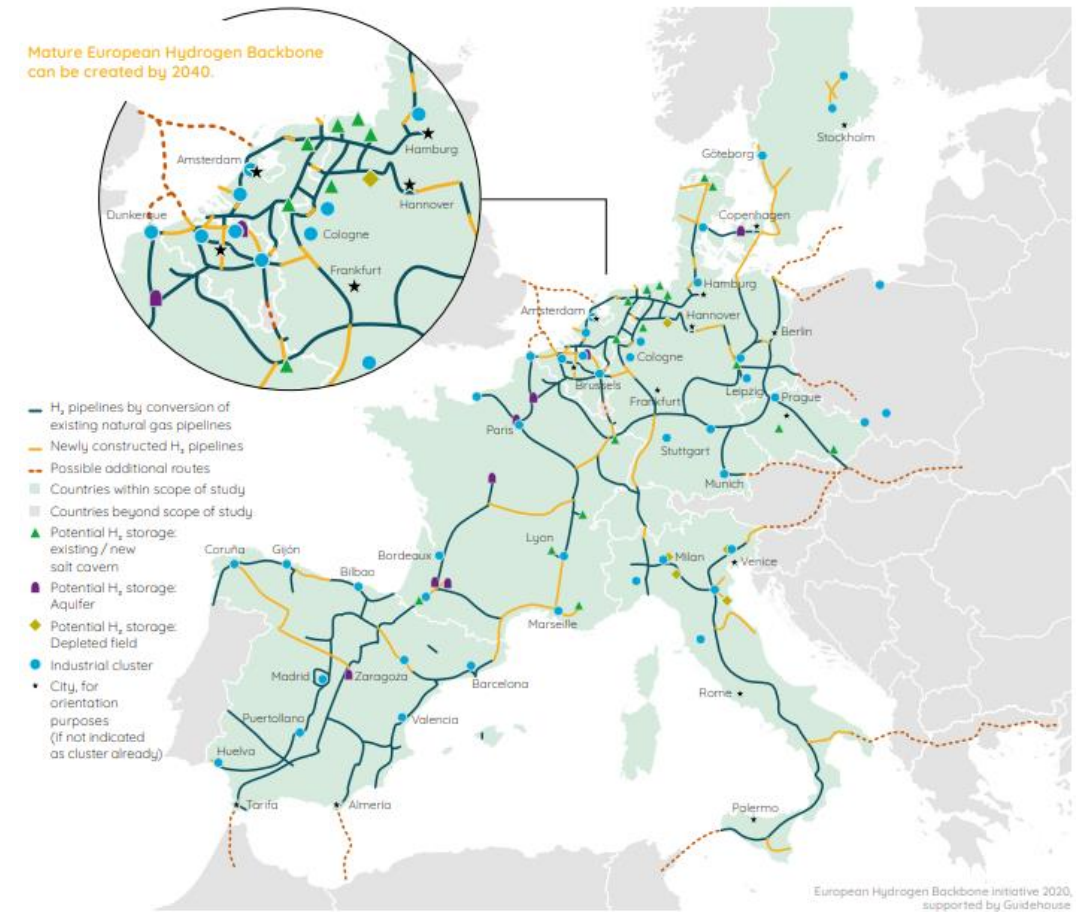
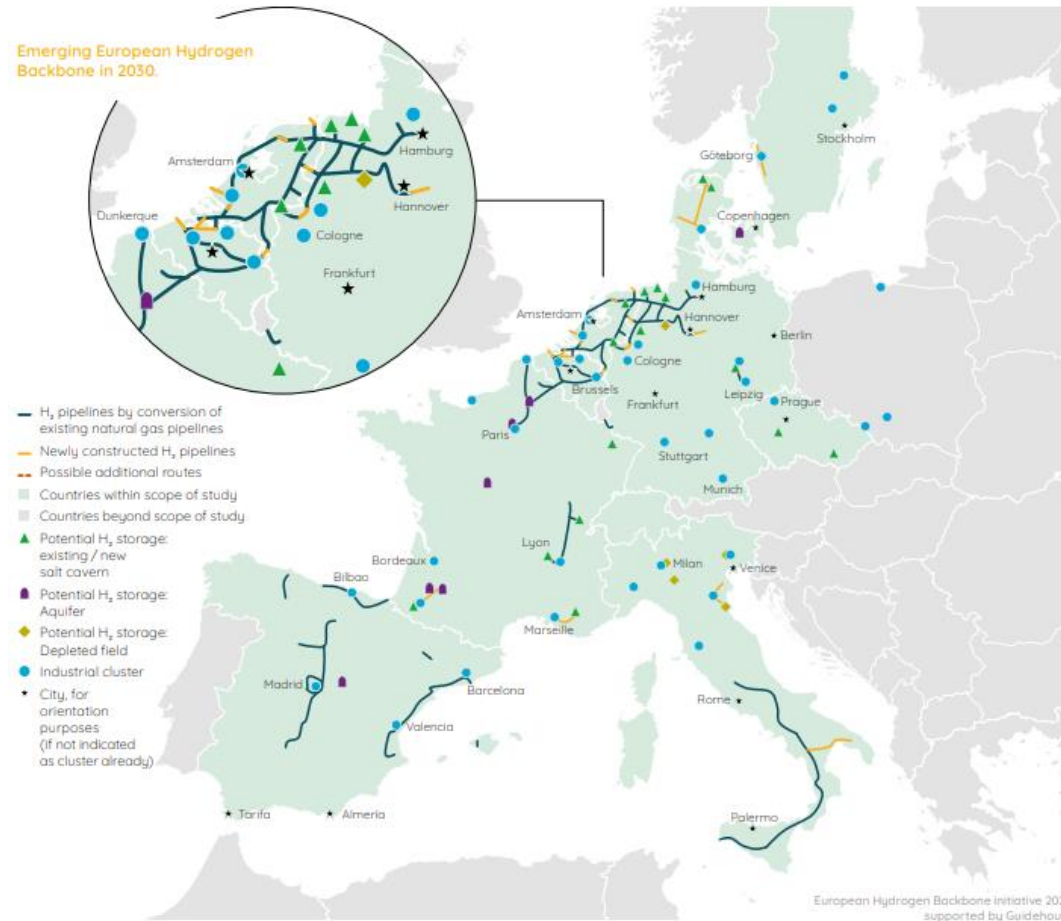
Hydrogen backbone



Salt Caverns



European Hydrogen Infrastructure



Existing grids as starting point



Electricity Grid



Capacity 20 GW

Tennet

Electricity grid (220 & 380kV)

Investment plans:

Reinforcement existing grid

New connections wind at sea

+ Hydrogen Grid



Gasunie

H-gas grid (80 bar)

Hydrogen grid 2030,

To connect industrial

clusters and storage

+ Methane Grid



Gasunie

G-gas grid (67 bar)

Feed in green gas

via manifold line

= Combined Grid



Connection Points

1. **Power Plants:**
methane of hydrogen -> electricity
2. **Electrolysis:**
electricity -> hydrogen

- Adequate electrolyzer location
- Need for system integration
- Need for storage
- Need for Electricity infra expansion
- Build import

Developments in North Sea countries

UK:

- 30-40 GW offshore wind expected in 2030
- Round 4 leasing for offshore wind including areas close to the Dutch/German/Danish EEZ
- Ofgem: 'discussing the potential for projects that integrate international interconnectors with offshore transmission networks with governments, other regulators and industry'

EC

- Preparing 'Strategy on offshore wind' as part of Green Deal
- NSWPH on 4th PCI list

The Netherlands:

- Roadmap for 11 GW offshore wind in 2030
- Spatial planning in 2020 for additional offshore wind areas for 20-40 GW

Norway: consultation on offshore wind in the area Sørlige Nordsjø II which "borders the Danish sector in the North Sea, and is relevant for direct export of electricity"

Denmark: agreement of new government:

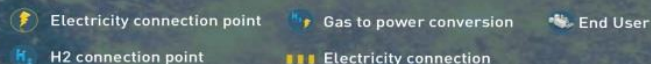
- Explore the possibility that Denmark will, by 2030, build the first energy island with a minimum of 10 GW connected.
- Large area designated for additional offshore wind

Germany:

- Increased offshore wind target for 2030 from 15 to 20 GW
- Detailed spatial planning of future offshore wind farms in place
- TSOs propose to include NSWPH in NEP(2035) scenarios as a sensitivity



The modular Hub-and-Spoke concept is a technically feasible solution that can adapt to specific design requirements. The consortium is well placed to develop, build and operate Hub-and-Spoke projects.



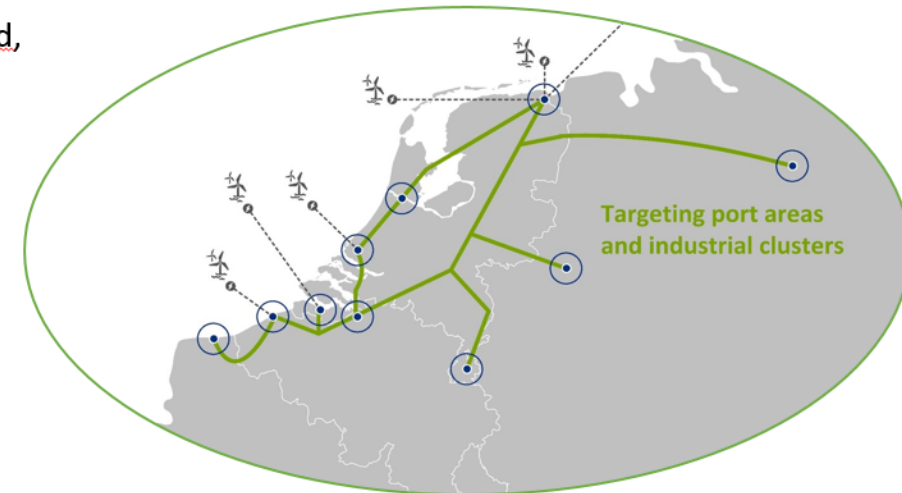
Green Octopus – potential group of projects for IPCEI application

Build a backbone and value chain to serve green hydrogen demand

Hydrogen
for Climate Action



Large amounts of clean hydrogen will be produced locally or abroad,
will be imported via the ports,
will be transported by converted natural gas or new infrastructure
towards large scale endusers of hydrogen



[illegible]

questions?